

Poly[[2-(3-pyridinio)-1*H*,3*H*⁺-benzimidazolium] [μ_4 -oxido-di- μ_3 -oxido-tetra- μ_2 -oxido-hexaoxidotetramolybdenum(VI)]]

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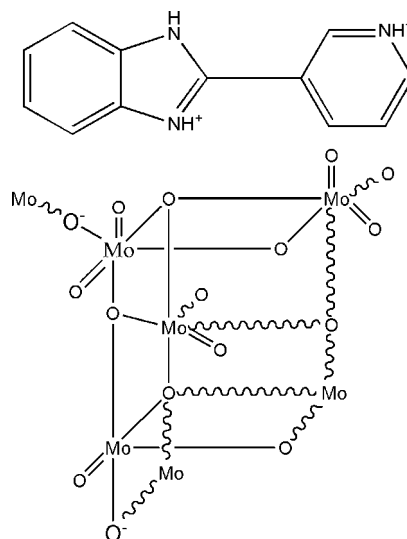
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 293$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.012$ Å; R factor = 0.043; wR factor = 0.100; data-to-parameter ratio = 11.6.

The reaction of MoO_3 with 2-(3-pyridyl)benzimidazole and water in the presence of $\text{MnSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ at 453 K under hydrothermal conditions afforded the title compound, $\{(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2)[\text{Mo}_4\text{O}_{13}]\}_n$, in which infinite molybdenum oxide anionic chains are charge-balanced by diprotonated 2-(3-pyridyl)benzimidazole ($\text{H}_2\text{3-PBIM}^{2+}$) cations. Eight $[\text{MoO}_6]$ octahedra are edge-shared, forming compact octamolybdate subunits which are connected through pairs of $\text{Mo}-\text{O}-\text{Mo}$ bridges into extended one-dimensional arrays propagating along the a -axis direction. The asymmetric unit of the metal oxide chain contains one half of the octamolybdate unit, denoted $[\text{Mo}_4\text{O}_{13}]$, the other half being generated by an inversion center. These molybdenum oxide chains are further connected through the 2-(3-pyridinio)benzimidazolium cations into a three-dimensional network *via* $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds. In addition, neighbouring diprotonated cations are arranged in a head-to-tail fashion with a plane-to-plane separation of 3.63 (10) Å, indicating the existence of weak aromatic $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions.

Related literature

For the properties, applications and reactivity of inorganic-organic hybrid materials, see: Pope (1983); Pope & Müller (1991); Kong *et al.* (2004). For chain, sheet and framework structural types, see: Hagrman *et al.* (1999); Lu *et al.* (2002). For related structures, see: Chakrabarti & Natarajan (2002); Janiak (2000); Modéc *et al.* (2004); Xiao *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$(\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2)[\text{Mo}_4\text{O}_{13}]$
 $M_r = 789.00$
 Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$
 $a = 7.947$ (3) Å
 $b = 11.503$ (5) Å
 $c = 11.630$ (5) Å
 $\alpha = 70.038$ (14)°
 $\beta = 76.856$ (17)°

$\gamma = 75.947$ (17)°
 $V = 957.2$ (7) Å³
 $Z = 2$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 2.64$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 293$ K
 $0.10 \times 0.05 \times 0.02$ mm

Data collection

Rigaku Mercury CCD
 diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan
 (*CrystalClear*; Rigaku, 2002)
 $T_{\min} = 0.763$, $T_{\max} = 0.949$

6127 measured reflections
 3358 independent reflections
 2594 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.047$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.100$
 $S = 1.01$
 3358 reflections
 289 parameters

6 restraints
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.98$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -1.14$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected bond lengths (Å).

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Mo1—O2 | 1.690 (5) | Mo3—O7 | 1.699 (5) |
| Mo1—O11 | 1.776 (5) | Mo3—O13 | 1.790 (5) |
| Mo1—O9 | 1.875 (5) | Mo3—O6 ⁱ | 1.880 (5) |
| Mo1—O10 ⁱ | 1.956 (5) | Mo3—O3 | 1.922 (5) |
| Mo1—O6 | 2.189 (5) | Mo3—O11 | 2.229 (6) |
| Mo1—O10 | 2.416 (5) | Mo3—O10 | 2.242 (5) |
| Mo2—O5 | 1.693 (5) | Mo4—O1 | 1.682 (5) |
| Mo2—O4 | 1.709 (5) | Mo4—O12 | 1.719 (5) |
| Mo2—O8 | 1.927 (5) | Mo4—O8 | 1.965 (5) |
| Mo2—O3 | 2.004 (5) | Mo4—O13 ⁱⁱ | 2.012 (5) |
| Mo2—O10 | 2.200 (5) | Mo4—O6 | 2.160 (5) |
| Mo2—O9 | 2.345 (5) | Mo4—O9 | 2.266 (5) |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y + 2, -z + 1$; (ii) $x - 1, y, z$.

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| N1—H1A···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.86 | 1.78 | 2.639 (8) | 176 |
| N3—H3A···O8 | 0.86 | 1.78 | 2.614 (8) | 164 |

Symmetry code: (iii) $x, y - 1, z$.

Data collection: *CrystalClear* (Rigaku, 2002); cell refinement: *CrystalClear*; data reduction: *CrystalClear*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008) and *DIAMOND* (Brandenburg, 1999); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SJ2606).

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Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, m505-m506 [doi:10.1107/S160053680901294X]

Poly[[2-(3-pyridinio)-1*H*,3*H*⁺-benzimidazolium]
hexaoxidotetramolybdenum(VI)]

[μ_4 -oxido-di- μ_3 -oxido-tetra- μ_2 -oxido-

L.-J. Chen, S. Lin, X.-Y. Wu and X.-H. Chen

Comment

The exploration of metal oxide-based inorganic-organic hybrid materials is of contemporary interest in the fields of solid state chemistry, not only because of their fascinating properties and potential applications in many fields, such as catalysis, sorption, electrical conductivity, magnetism and optical materials (Pope & Müller, 1991, Pope, 1983). Owing to their versatile stoichiometry, different structure, and high reactivity (Kong, 2004), molybdenum polyoxoanions are good candidates to function as building blocks for inorganic-organic hybrid materials. Through exploiting the strategy of synergistic interaction between organic and inorganic components, many examples of molybdenum oxide-based solid materials with one-dimensional chain, two-dimensional sheet and three-dimensional framework structures have been successfully synthesized (Hagrman *et al.*, 1999, Lu *et al.*, 2002). The organic components often function as charge compensating cations or as a linking bridges, to extend the molybdenum oxide building units into multi-dimensional networks. We report here the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound, in which the organic component acts as a charge compensating cation.

The structure of title compound consists of an infinite molybdenum oxide chain which is charge balanced by diprotonated H₂3-PBIM²⁺ cations. As shown Fig. 1, every Mo atom is coordinated octahedrally by six O atoms. These can be divided into four groups according to their coordination environments: (i) Mo—O(*t*), 1.682 (5)–1.718 (5) Å; (ii) Mo—O(μ_2 -O), 1.776 (5)–2.229 (6) Å; (iii) Mo—O(μ_3 -O), 1.875 (5)- 2.345 (5) Å; (iv) Mo—O(μ_4 -O), 1.956 (5)–2.416 (5) Å (Table 1).

The asymmetric unit of the metal oxide chain contains one half of the octamolybdate unit, denoted as [Mo₄O₁₃], the other half is generated by the inversion center. Four asymmetric [MoO₆] octahedra are edge- shared to form [Mo₄O₁₃]²⁻ unit. Two [Mo₄O₁₃]²⁻ units are stacked together by edge-sharing to give rise to γ -[Mo₈O₂₆]⁴⁻ octamolybdate clusters, which are linked together to form infinite one- dimensional chains propagating along the *a*-direction through sharing pairs of common vertices. Therefore, the molybdenum oxide chain may be regarded to be constructed from octamolybdate units joined at two oxo groups or from two groups of *cis*-edge-sharing tetranuclear units fused at two common corners. The octamolybdate chain in the title compound is structurally analogous to those found in [Me—NC₅H₅]₄[Mo₈O₂₆] (Modéc *et al.*, 2003), [H₂enMe]₂[Mo₈O₂₆] (Xiao *et al.*, 2005), and [NH₃(CH₂)₂NH₃]₂[Mo₈O₂₆] (Chakrabarti & Natarajan, 2002).

In the solid state of the title compound, the one-dimensional molybdenum oxide chains are held together and extended to three-dimensional framework *via* strong N—H \cdots O hydrogen bonding and weak aromatic π - π stacking interactions. As illustrated in Fig. 3, one of the imino groups and the pyridyl group in the H₂3-PBIM²⁺ ligands participate in the intermolecular hydrogen bonding with two μ_2 -O atoms of the molybdenum oxide chains. The N \cdots O separations are 2.639 (8) and 2.614 (8) Å with both H \cdots O distances are 1.78 Å, falling into the normal range of the strong hydrogen bond interactions. The bond angles are 176.3 and 163.6 °, respectively. In addition, the neighbouring diprotonated H₂3-PBIM²⁺ ligands along the *a*-dir-

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action are arranged in a head-to-tail fashion with a plane-to-plane separation of 3.63 (10) Å, indicating the existence of weak aromatic π - π stacking interactions (Janiak, 2000).

Experimental

A mixture of MoO₃, MnSO₄·5H₂O, 2-(3-pyridyl)benzimidazole and H₂O in the molar ratio 1.0:1.2:1.0:1835 was sealed in a 18 ml Teflon-lined Parr acid digestion bomb and heated for 3 days at 453 K and autogeneous pressure. After allowing the reaction mixture to cool down to room temperature, colorless needle-like crystals of title compound were collected, washed with water and air dried.

Refinement

The positions of all hydrogen atoms were generated geometrically (C—H and N—H bonds fixed at 0.96 Å and 0.86 Å, respectively), assigned isotropic thermal parameters, and allowed to ride on their respective parent C or N atoms before the final cycle of least-squares refinement.

Figures

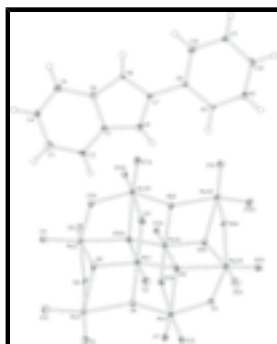


Fig. 1. A molecular drawing of (I), showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

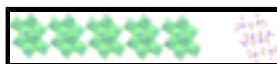


Fig. 2. A polyhedral representation of the infinite chain in title compound and the γ -[Mo₈O₂₆]⁴⁻. All C, N and H atoms were omitted for clarity.

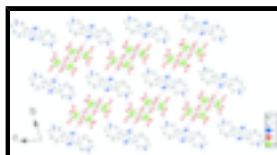


Fig. 3. Packing diagram of title compound along a axis. Broken lines indicate hydrogen bonds. All H atoms, which do not participate in the hydrogen bonds, have been omitted for clarity.

Poly[[2-(3-pyridinio)-1*H*,3*H*⁺-benzimidazolium] [μ_4 -oxido-di- μ_3 -oxido-tetra- μ_2 -oxido-hexaoxidotetramolybdenum(VI)]]

Crystal data

(C₁₂H₁₁N₂)[Mo₄O₁₃]

$M_r = 789.00$

Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$

Hall symbol: -P 1

$Z = 2$

$F_{000} = 752$

$D_x = 2.738 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

$a = 7.947 (3) \text{ \AA}$
 $b = 11.503 (5) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 11.630 (5) \text{ \AA}$
 $\alpha = 70.038 (14)^\circ$
 $\beta = 76.856 (17)^\circ$
 $\gamma = 75.947 (17)^\circ$
 $V = 957.2 (7) \text{ \AA}^3$

Cell parameters from 2049 reflections
 $\theta = 3.0\text{--}25.0^\circ$
 $\mu = 2.64 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 293 \text{ K}$
 Prism, colorless
 $0.10 \times 0.05 \times 0.02 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Rigaku Mercury CCD diffractometer | 3358 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 2594 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.047$ |
| Detector resolution: $14.6306 \text{ pixels mm}^{-1}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ$ |
| $T = 293 \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 3.0^\circ$ |
| ω scans | $h = -9 \rightarrow 9$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (CrystalClear; Rigaku, 2002) | $k = -13 \rightarrow 12$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.763$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.949$ | $l = -13 \rightarrow 13$ |
| 6127 measured reflections | |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.100$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0416P)^2]$ |
| $S = 1.01$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3358 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$ |
| 289 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.98 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 6 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -1.14 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

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Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Mo1 | −0.16871 (9) | 1.12585 (6) | 0.46162 (6) | 0.00650 (17) |
| Mo2 | 0.11157 (9) | 1.09175 (6) | 0.19220 (6) | 0.00741 (17) |
| Mo3 | 0.26045 (9) | 1.15843 (6) | 0.40116 (6) | 0.00665 (17) |
| Mo4 | −0.28939 (9) | 1.02948 (6) | 0.25245 (6) | 0.00758 (18) |
| O1 | −0.3420 (7) | 0.8971 (5) | 0.2506 (5) | 0.0133 (12) |
| O2 | −0.3693 (7) | 1.1971 (4) | 0.5145 (5) | 0.0105 (12) |
| O3 | 0.1859 (7) | 1.2201 (4) | 0.2416 (5) | 0.0085 (11) |
| O4 | 0.0616 (7) | 1.2015 (5) | 0.0567 (5) | 0.0128 (12) |
| O5 | 0.3085 (7) | 1.0059 (5) | 0.1528 (5) | 0.0137 (12) |
| O6 | −0.2454 (7) | 0.9638 (4) | 0.4425 (5) | 0.0104 (12) |
| O7 | 0.2797 (7) | 1.2922 (5) | 0.4247 (5) | 0.0115 (12) |
| O8 | −0.0349 (7) | 0.9717 (4) | 0.2159 (5) | 0.0083 (11) |
| O9 | −0.1648 (7) | 1.1673 (4) | 0.2906 (5) | 0.0096 (11) |
| O10 | 0.1167 (7) | 1.0169 (4) | 0.3927 (5) | 0.0094 (11) |
| O11 | −0.0233 (7) | 1.2188 (4) | 0.4667 (5) | 0.0100 (11) |
| O12 | −0.3228 (7) | 1.1403 (5) | 0.1127 (5) | 0.0139 (12) |
| O13 | 0.4808 (7) | 1.0993 (5) | 0.3414 (5) | 0.0112 (12) |
| N1 | 0.2675 (9) | 0.4044 (6) | 0.0410 (6) | 0.0101 (14) |
| H1A | 0.2439 | 0.3421 | 0.1048 | 0.012* |
| N2 | 0.2821 (9) | 0.5971 (6) | −0.0789 (6) | 0.0163 (16) |
| H2A | 0.2683 | 0.6778 | −0.1040 | 0.020* |
| N3 | 0.0301 (9) | 0.7334 (6) | 0.2313 (6) | 0.0129 (15) |
| H3A | 0.0292 | 0.8091 | 0.2287 | 0.016* |
| C1 | 0.3678 (11) | 0.5190 (7) | −0.1506 (7) | 0.0111 (17) |
| C2 | 0.4479 (11) | 0.5449 (7) | −0.2742 (7) | 0.0164 (19) |
| H2B | 0.4529 | 0.6267 | −0.3251 | 0.020* |
| C3 | 0.5193 (11) | 0.4427 (8) | −0.3171 (8) | 0.0184 (19) |
| H3B | 0.5757 | 0.4556 | −0.3986 | 0.022* |
| C4 | 0.5087 (10) | 0.3195 (7) | −0.2404 (7) | 0.0134 (17) |
| H4A | 0.5561 | 0.2535 | −0.2738 | 0.016* |
| C5 | 0.4315 (11) | 0.2924 (7) | −0.1185 (7) | 0.0161 (18) |
| H5A | 0.4289 | 0.2101 | −0.0682 | 0.019* |
| C6 | 0.3569 (10) | 0.3953 (7) | −0.0735 (7) | 0.0121 (17) |
| C7 | 0.2234 (10) | 0.5267 (7) | 0.0365 (7) | 0.0107 (17) |
| C8 | 0.1258 (10) | 0.5724 (6) | 0.1383 (7) | 0.0110 (17) |
| C9 | 0.1228 (10) | 0.6933 (7) | 0.1385 (7) | 0.0075 (16) |
| H9A | 0.1863 | 0.7462 | 0.0729 | 0.009* |
| C10 | −0.0629 (12) | 0.6621 (7) | 0.3295 (7) | 0.0176 (19) |
| H10A | −0.1266 | 0.6943 | 0.3931 | 0.021* |
| C11 | −0.0631 (11) | 0.5392 (7) | 0.3352 (7) | 0.0152 (18) |
| H11A | −0.1241 | 0.4876 | 0.4038 | 0.018* |
| C12 | 0.0270 (12) | 0.4951 (7) | 0.2394 (8) | 0.0182 (19) |
| H12A | 0.0234 | 0.4144 | 0.2406 | 0.022* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Mo1 | 0.0066 (4) | 0.0062 (3) | 0.0058 (3) | -0.0016 (3) | -0.0010 (3) | -0.0003 (2) |
| Mo2 | 0.0072 (4) | 0.0076 (3) | 0.0064 (3) | -0.0024 (3) | -0.0002 (3) | -0.0007 (2) |
| Mo3 | 0.0067 (4) | 0.0060 (3) | 0.0063 (3) | -0.0027 (3) | -0.0014 (3) | 0.0005 (2) |
| Mo4 | 0.0078 (4) | 0.0079 (3) | 0.0066 (4) | -0.0027 (3) | -0.0011 (3) | -0.0007 (2) |
| O1 | 0.018 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.010 (3) | -0.007 (2) | -0.004 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| O2 | 0.007 (3) | 0.011 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.001 (2) | -0.001 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| O3 | 0.009 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.009 (3) | -0.001 (2) | -0.003 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| O4 | 0.013 (3) | 0.013 (3) | 0.012 (3) | -0.004 (2) | -0.004 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| O5 | 0.013 (3) | 0.011 (3) | 0.015 (3) | 0.003 (2) | -0.003 (3) | -0.006 (2) |
| O6 | 0.010 (3) | 0.013 (3) | 0.009 (3) | -0.003 (2) | -0.003 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| O7 | 0.011 (3) | 0.014 (3) | 0.009 (3) | -0.001 (2) | -0.001 (2) | -0.005 (2) |
| O8 | 0.007 (3) | 0.007 (2) | 0.009 (3) | -0.004 (2) | 0.002 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| O9 | 0.013 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.006 (3) | -0.002 (2) | -0.001 (2) | 0.002 (2) |
| O10 | 0.012 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.009 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.006 (2) | 0.000 (2) |
| O11 | 0.011 (3) | 0.007 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.000 (2) | -0.006 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| O12 | 0.015 (3) | 0.015 (3) | 0.011 (3) | -0.004 (2) | -0.002 (2) | -0.002 (2) |
| O13 | 0.006 (3) | 0.017 (3) | 0.010 (3) | -0.004 (2) | -0.003 (2) | -0.001 (2) |
| N1 | 0.014 (4) | 0.010 (3) | 0.004 (3) | -0.005 (3) | 0.004 (3) | -0.002 (2) |
| N2 | 0.023 (4) | 0.003 (3) | 0.019 (4) | 0.005 (3) | -0.008 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| N3 | 0.012 (4) | 0.006 (3) | 0.020 (4) | 0.003 (3) | -0.007 (3) | -0.004 (3) |
| C1 | 0.014 (4) | 0.008 (4) | 0.010 (4) | -0.004 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.000 (3) |
| C2 | 0.021 (5) | 0.015 (4) | 0.008 (4) | -0.008 (4) | 0.003 (4) | 0.004 (3) |
| C3 | 0.012 (5) | 0.023 (5) | 0.023 (5) | -0.001 (4) | -0.008 (4) | -0.009 (4) |
| C4 | 0.006 (4) | 0.016 (4) | 0.018 (5) | -0.001 (3) | -0.001 (4) | -0.007 (3) |
| C5 | 0.024 (5) | 0.015 (4) | 0.013 (4) | -0.010 (4) | -0.003 (4) | -0.004 (3) |
| C6 | 0.009 (4) | 0.016 (4) | 0.016 (4) | -0.005 (3) | -0.006 (4) | -0.007 (3) |
| C7 | 0.011 (4) | 0.007 (4) | 0.013 (4) | -0.002 (3) | 0.000 (3) | -0.003 (3) |
| C8 | 0.010 (4) | 0.003 (3) | 0.015 (4) | 0.003 (3) | -0.002 (3) | 0.002 (3) |
| C9 | 0.003 (4) | 0.011 (4) | 0.006 (4) | -0.001 (3) | -0.001 (3) | 0.001 (3) |
| C10 | 0.024 (5) | 0.018 (4) | 0.009 (4) | -0.001 (4) | 0.000 (4) | -0.007 (3) |
| C11 | 0.019 (5) | 0.004 (4) | 0.016 (4) | 0.003 (3) | -0.002 (4) | 0.002 (3) |
| C12 | 0.026 (5) | 0.013 (4) | 0.018 (5) | -0.008 (4) | -0.009 (4) | -0.001 (3) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|------------|
| Mo1—O2 | 1.690 (5) | N1—H1A | 0.8600 |
| Mo1—O11 | 1.776 (5) | N2—C7 | 1.353 (10) |
| Mo1—O9 | 1.875 (5) | N2—C1 | 1.386 (10) |
| Mo1—O10 ⁱ | 1.956 (5) | N2—H2A | 0.8600 |
| Mo1—O6 | 2.189 (5) | N3—C9 | 1.317 (10) |
| Mo1—O10 | 2.416 (5) | N3—C10 | 1.339 (11) |
| Mo2—O5 | 1.693 (5) | N3—H3A | 0.8600 |
| Mo2—O4 | 1.709 (5) | C1—C2 | 1.395 (11) |
| Mo2—O8 | 1.927 (5) | C1—C6 | 1.410 (10) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Mo2—O3 | 2.004 (5) | C2—C3 | 1.378 (11) |
| Mo2—O10 | 2.200 (5) | C2—H2B | 0.9300 |
| Mo2—O9 | 2.345 (5) | C3—C4 | 1.404 (11) |
| Mo3—O7 | 1.699 (5) | C3—H3B | 0.9300 |
| Mo3—O13 | 1.790 (5) | C4—C5 | 1.371 (11) |
| Mo3—O6 ⁱ | 1.880 (5) | C4—H4A | 0.9300 |
| Mo3—O3 | 1.922 (5) | C5—C6 | 1.402 (11) |
| Mo3—O11 | 2.229 (6) | C5—H5A | 0.9300 |
| Mo3—O10 | 2.242 (5) | C7—C8 | 1.445 (11) |
| Mo4—O1 | 1.682 (5) | C8—C9 | 1.385 (10) |
| Mo4—O12 | 1.719 (5) | C8—C12 | 1.413 (11) |
| Mo4—O8 | 1.965 (5) | C9—H9A | 0.9300 |
| Mo4—O13 ⁱⁱ | 2.012 (5) | C10—C11 | 1.393 (11) |
| Mo4—O6 | 2.160 (5) | C10—H10A | 0.9300 |
| Mo4—O9 | 2.266 (5) | C11—C12 | 1.363 (11) |
| N1—C7 | 1.350 (9) | C11—H11A | 0.9300 |
| N1—C6 | 1.384 (10) | C12—H12A | 0.9300 |
| O2—Mo1—O11 | 104.1 (2) | Mo3 ⁱ —O6—Mo4 | 149.5 (3) |
| O2—Mo1—O9 | 104.5 (2) | Mo3 ⁱ —O6—Mo1 | 107.8 (2) |
| O11—Mo1—O9 | 101.6 (2) | Mo4—O6—Mo1 | 102.4 (2) |
| O2—Mo1—O10 ⁱ | 101.7 (2) | Mo2—O8—Mo4 | 116.1 (2) |
| O11—Mo1—O10 ⁱ | 98.2 (2) | Mo1—O9—Mo4 | 109.5 (2) |
| O9—Mo1—O10 ⁱ | 142.0 (2) | Mo1—O9—Mo2 | 111.1 (2) |
| O2—Mo1—O6 | 98.6 (2) | Mo4—O9—Mo2 | 91.48 (18) |
| O11—Mo1—O6 | 156.9 (2) | Mo1 ⁱ —O10—Mo2 | 149.5 (3) |
| O9—Mo1—O6 | 76.6 (2) | Mo1 ⁱ —O10—Mo3 | 103.1 (2) |
| O10 ⁱ —Mo1—O6 | 72.61 (19) | Mo2—O10—Mo3 | 96.11 (19) |
| O2—Mo1—O10 | 177.8 (2) | Mo1 ⁱ —O10—Mo1 | 103.8 (2) |
| O11—Mo1—O10 | 76.9 (2) | Mo2—O10—Mo1 | 98.11 (18) |
| O9—Mo1—O10 | 77.1 (2) | Mo3—O10—Mo1 | 93.98 (18) |
| O10 ⁱ —Mo1—O10 | 76.2 (2) | Mo1—O11—Mo3 | 116.2 (2) |
| O6—Mo1—O10 | 80.29 (19) | Mo3—O13—Mo4 ⁱⁱⁱ | 170.5 (3) |
| O5—Mo2—O4 | 105.2 (3) | C7—N1—C6 | 109.3 (6) |
| O5—Mo2—O8 | 98.6 (2) | C7—N1—H1A | 125.4 |
| O4—Mo2—O8 | 102.0 (2) | C6—N1—H1A | 125.4 |
| O5—Mo2—O3 | 101.2 (2) | C7—N2—C1 | 109.5 (6) |
| O4—Mo2—O3 | 90.8 (2) | C7—N2—H2A | 125.2 |
| O8—Mo2—O3 | 152.7 (2) | C1—N2—H2A | 125.2 |
| O5—Mo2—O10 | 94.9 (2) | C9—N3—C10 | 123.3 (7) |
| O4—Mo2—O10 | 156.3 (2) | C9—N3—H3A | 118.3 |
| O8—Mo2—O10 | 87.0 (2) | C10—N3—H3A | 118.3 |
| O3—Mo2—O10 | 72.70 (19) | N2—C1—C2 | 131.8 (7) |
| O5—Mo2—O9 | 165.8 (2) | N2—C1—C6 | 106.1 (7) |
| O4—Mo2—O9 | 88.3 (2) | C2—C1—C6 | 122.1 (7) |
| O8—Mo2—O9 | 73.7 (2) | C3—C2—C1 | 116.4 (7) |
| O3—Mo2—O9 | 82.7 (2) | C3—C2—H2B | 121.8 |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|--------------|-----------|
| O10—Mo2—O9 | 73.09 (18) | C1—C2—H2B | 121.8 |
| O7—Mo3—O13 | 103.0 (2) | C2—C3—C4 | 121.5 (8) |
| O7—Mo3—O6 ⁱ | 106.4 (2) | C2—C3—H3B | 119.3 |
| O13—Mo3—O6 ⁱ | 97.5 (2) | C4—C3—H3B | 119.3 |
| O7—Mo3—O3 | 102.6 (2) | C5—C4—C3 | 122.8 (8) |
| O13—Mo3—O3 | 93.5 (2) | C5—C4—H4A | 118.6 |
| O6 ⁱ —Mo3—O3 | 145.6 (2) | C3—C4—H4A | 118.6 |
| O7—Mo3—O11 | 82.9 (2) | C4—C5—C6 | 116.5 (7) |
| O13—Mo3—O11 | 173.7 (2) | C4—C5—H5A | 121.7 |
| O6 ⁱ —Mo3—O11 | 82.6 (2) | C6—C5—H5A | 121.7 |
| O3—Mo3—O11 | 83.0 (2) | N1—C6—C5 | 132.6 (7) |
| O7—Mo3—O10 | 155.7 (2) | N1—C6—C1 | 106.7 (7) |
| O13—Mo3—O10 | 101.2 (2) | C5—C6—C1 | 120.6 (8) |
| O6 ⁱ —Mo3—O10 | 72.7 (2) | N1—C7—N2 | 108.4 (7) |
| O3—Mo3—O10 | 73.22 (19) | N1—C7—C8 | 124.8 (7) |
| O11—Mo3—O10 | 72.83 (19) | N2—C7—C8 | 126.7 (7) |
| O1—Mo4—O12 | 106.8 (2) | C9—C8—C12 | 118.2 (7) |
| O1—Mo4—O8 | 94.3 (2) | C9—C8—C7 | 121.4 (7) |
| O12—Mo4—O8 | 99.6 (2) | C12—C8—C7 | 120.4 (7) |
| O1—Mo4—O13 ⁱⁱ | 98.9 (3) | N3—C9—C8 | 120.2 (7) |
| O12—Mo4—O13 ⁱⁱ | 92.9 (2) | N3—C9—H9A | 119.9 |
| O8—Mo4—O13 ⁱⁱ | 158.5 (2) | C8—C9—H9A | 119.9 |
| O1—Mo4—O6 | 97.2 (2) | N3—C10—C11 | 119.1 (8) |
| O12—Mo4—O6 | 155.4 (2) | N3—C10—H10A | 120.4 |
| O8—Mo4—O6 | 84.1 (2) | C11—C10—H10A | 120.4 |
| O13 ⁱⁱ —Mo4—O6 | 77.4 (2) | C12—C11—C10 | 119.5 (8) |
| O1—Mo4—O9 | 163.5 (2) | C12—C11—H11A | 120.2 |
| O12—Mo4—O9 | 87.6 (2) | C10—C11—H11A | 120.2 |
| O8—Mo4—O9 | 74.95 (19) | C11—C12—C8 | 119.7 (7) |
| O13 ⁱⁱ —Mo4—O9 | 88.2 (2) | C11—C12—H12A | 120.2 |
| O6—Mo4—O9 | 69.69 (18) | C8—C12—H12A | 120.2 |
| Mo3—O3—Mo2 | 114.6 (2) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+2, -z+1$; (ii) $x-1, y, z$; (iii) $x+1, y, z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> \cdots <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H \cdots <i>A</i> |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| N1—H1A \cdots O3 ^{iv} | 0.86 | 1.78 | 2.639 (8) | 176 |
| N3—H3A \cdots O8 | 0.86 | 1.78 | 2.614 (8) | 164 |

Symmetry codes: (iv) $x, y-1, z$.

Fig. 1

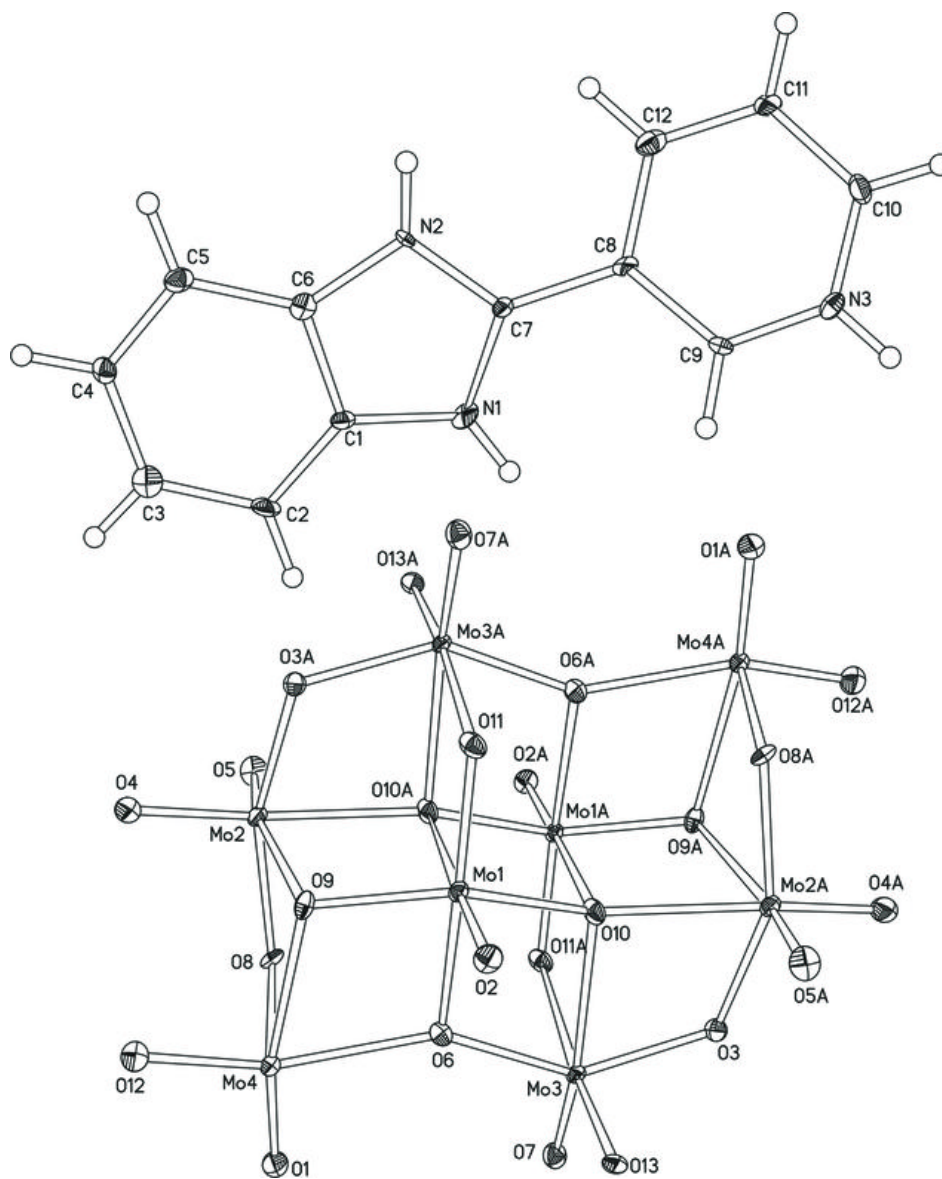


Fig. 2

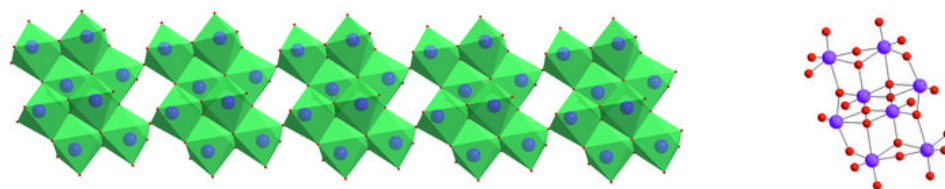


Fig. 3

